



# The Architecture of Antoni Gaudí

## Lecture 3: Natural Form (2020.07.13)

Osher Lifelong Learning Institute  
Carnegie Mellon University  
Matthew Schlueb, Instructor













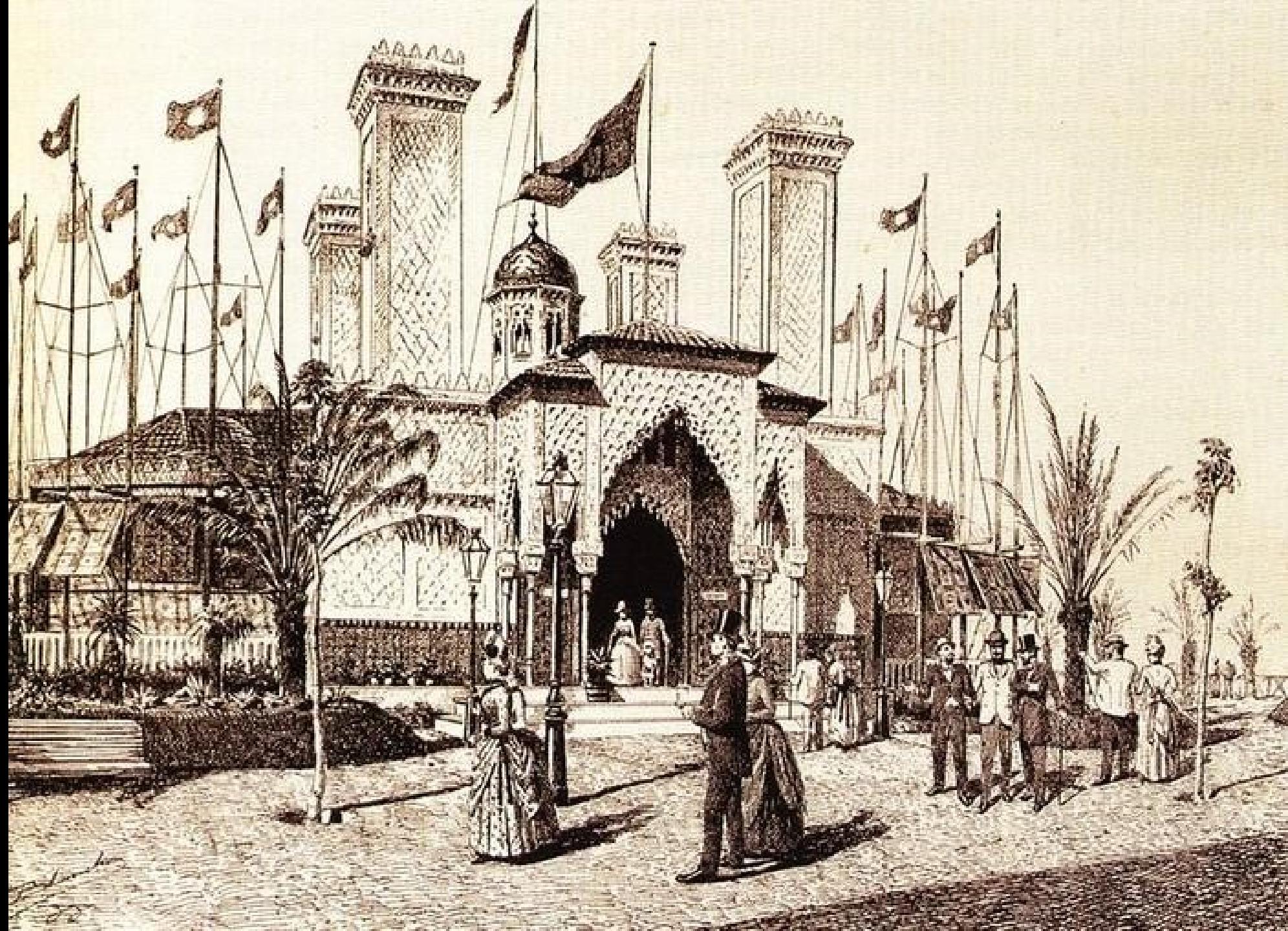






















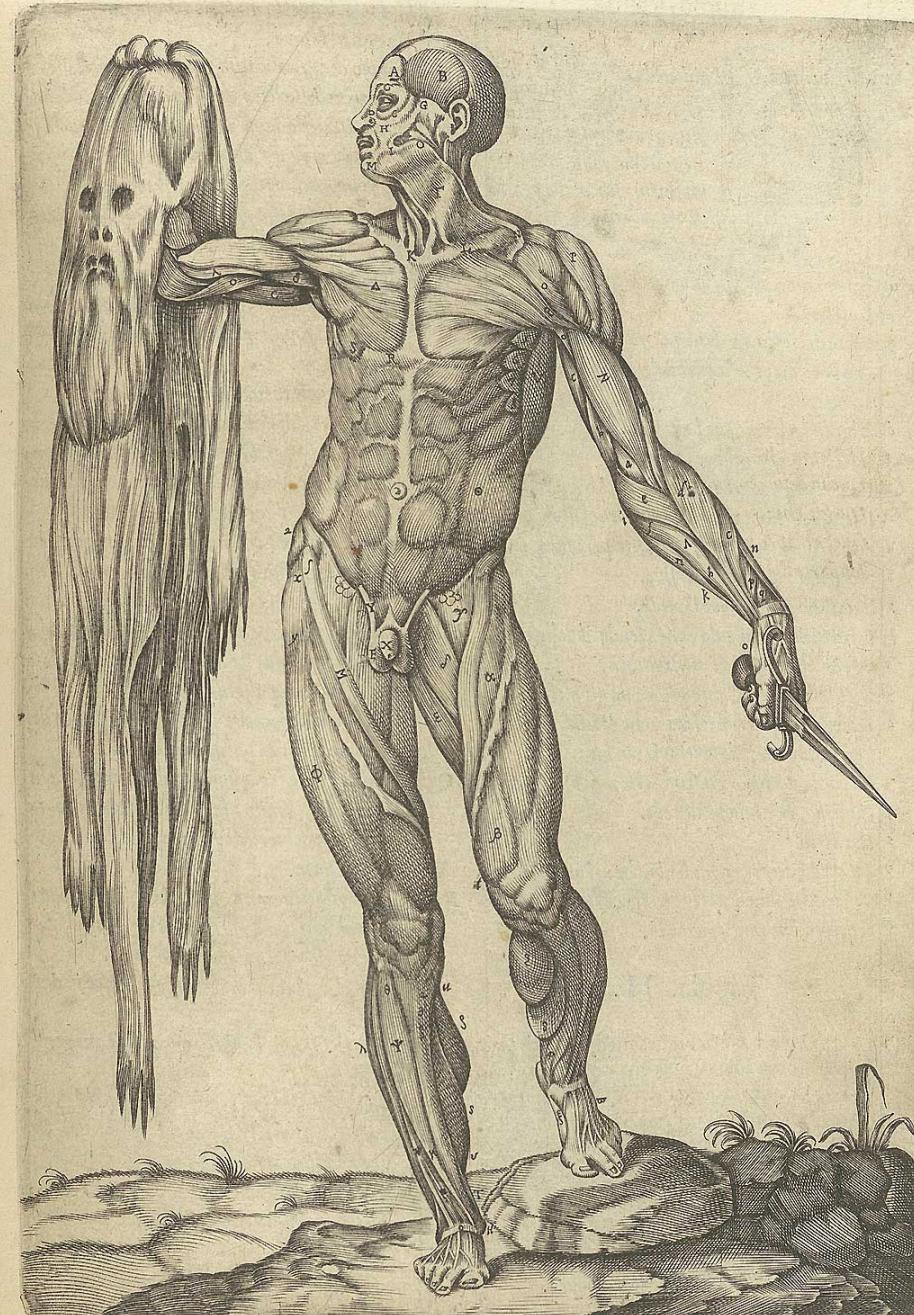


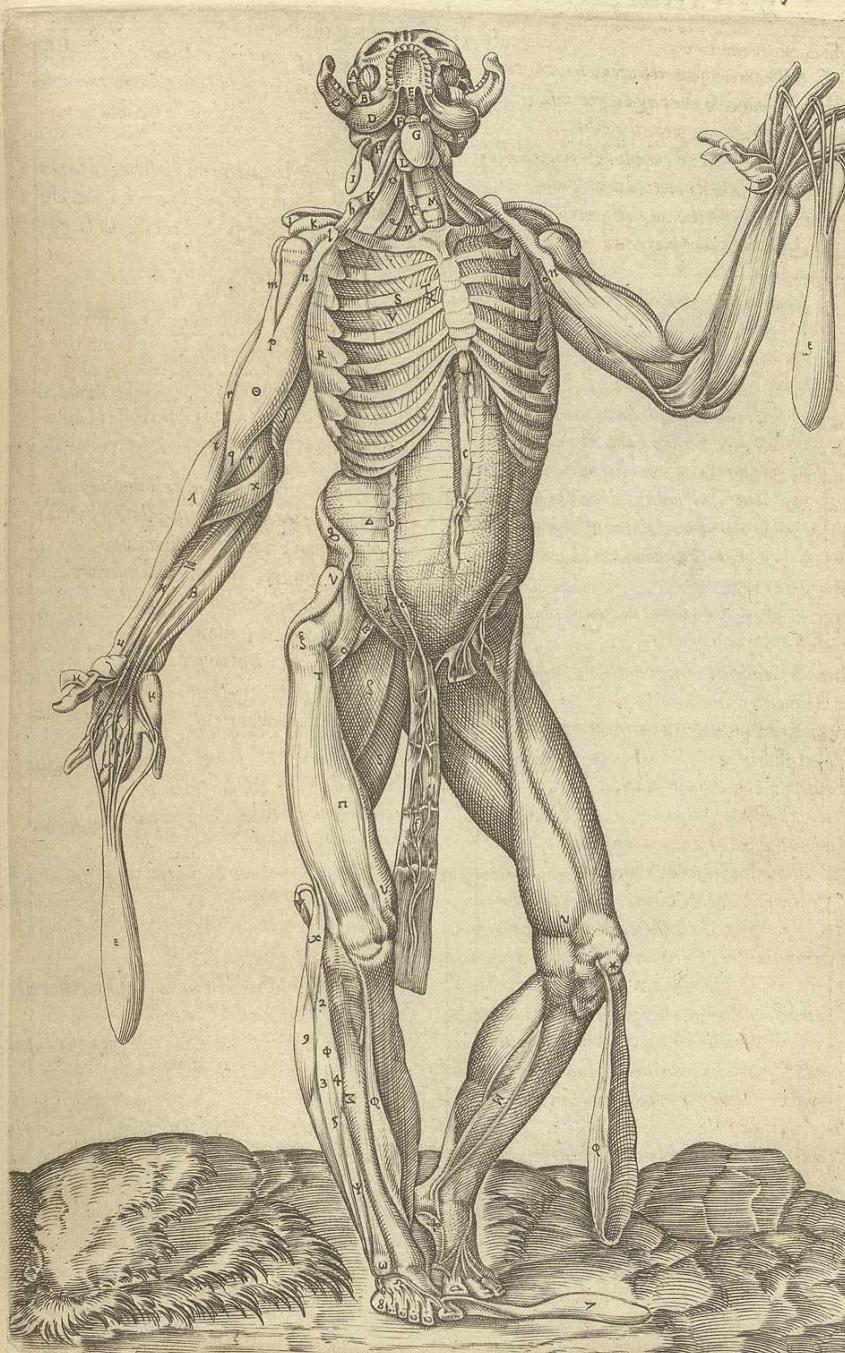
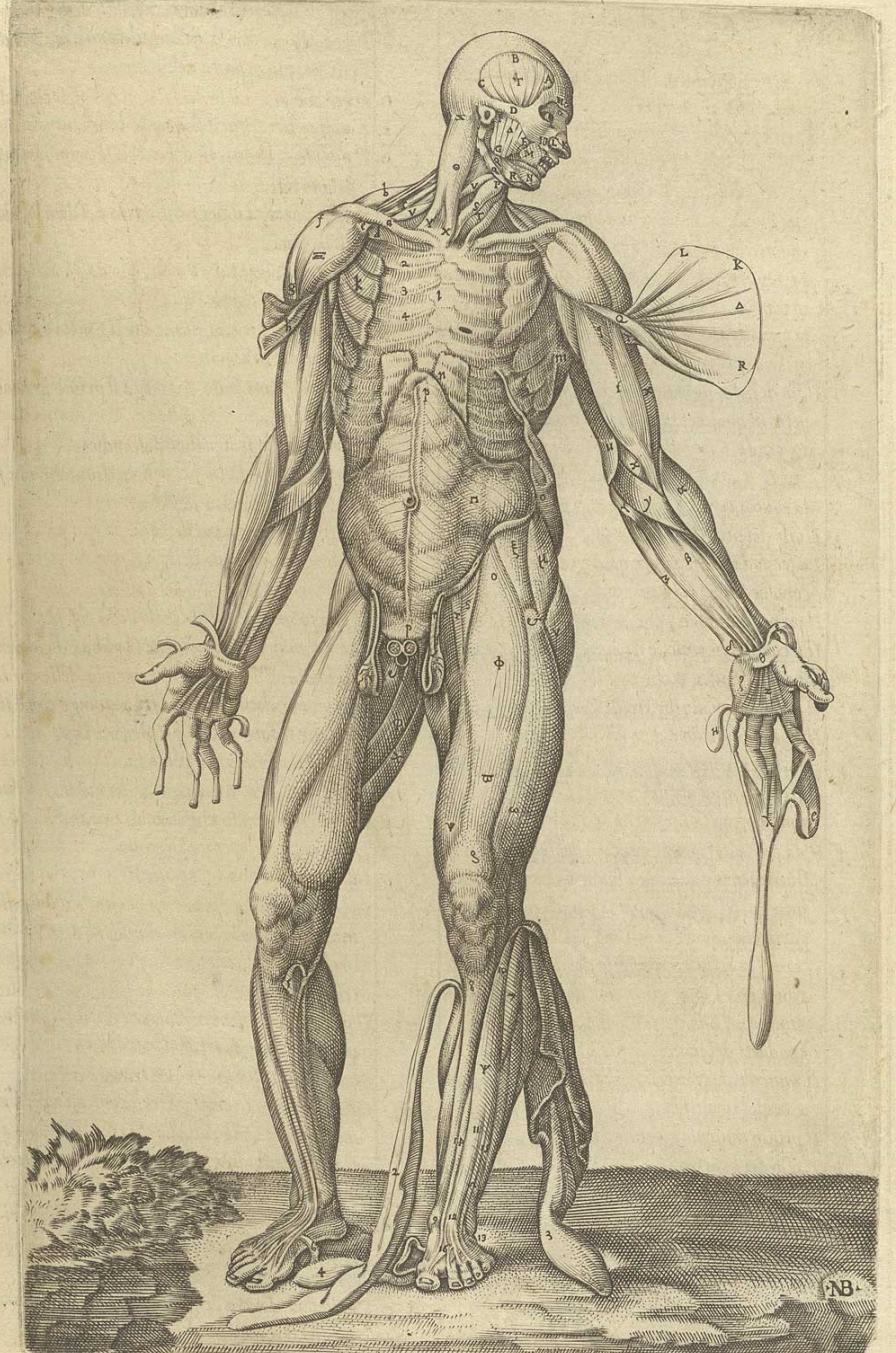






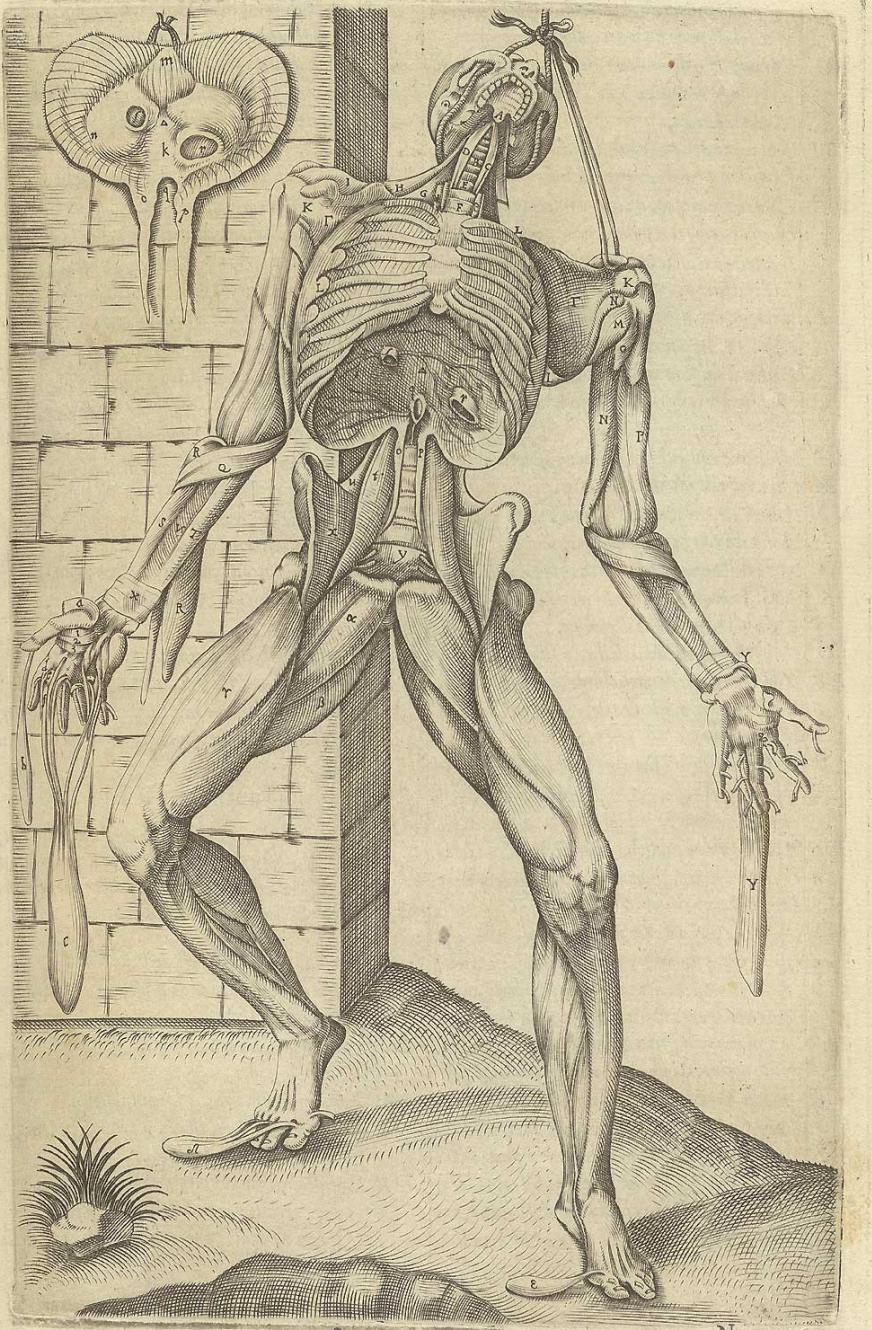
Tauola. I. del Lib. II. 64





Tauola VII. del Lib. II.

71



Tauola. III. del Lib. I.

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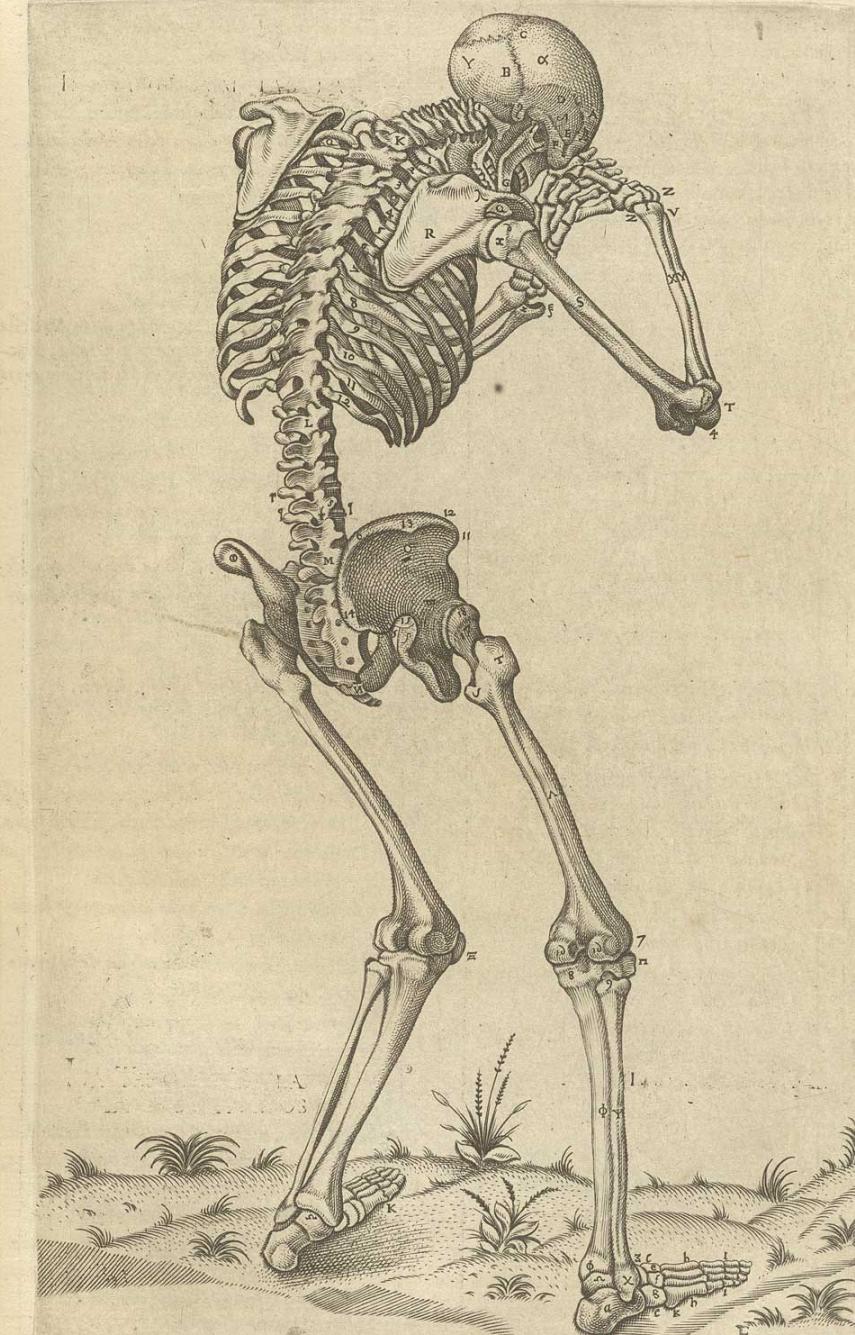


FIGURA. I.

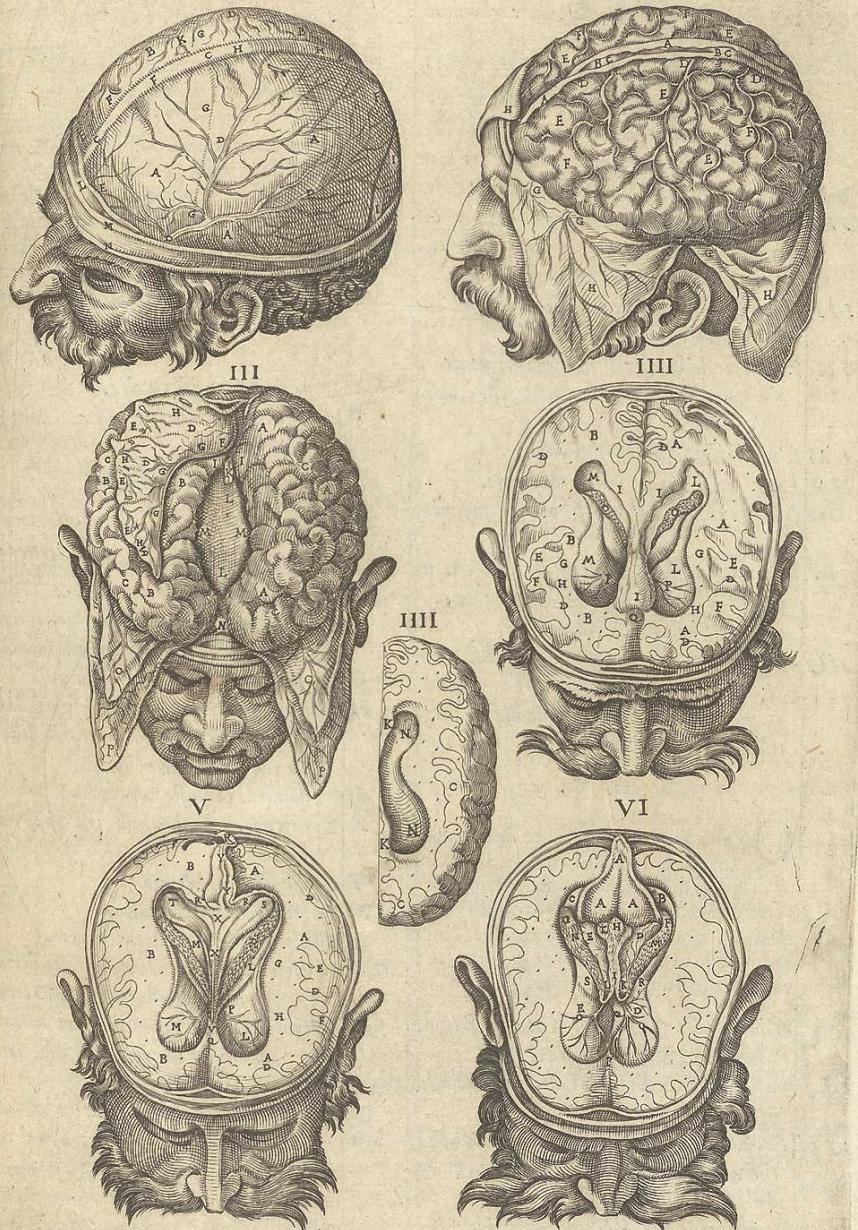
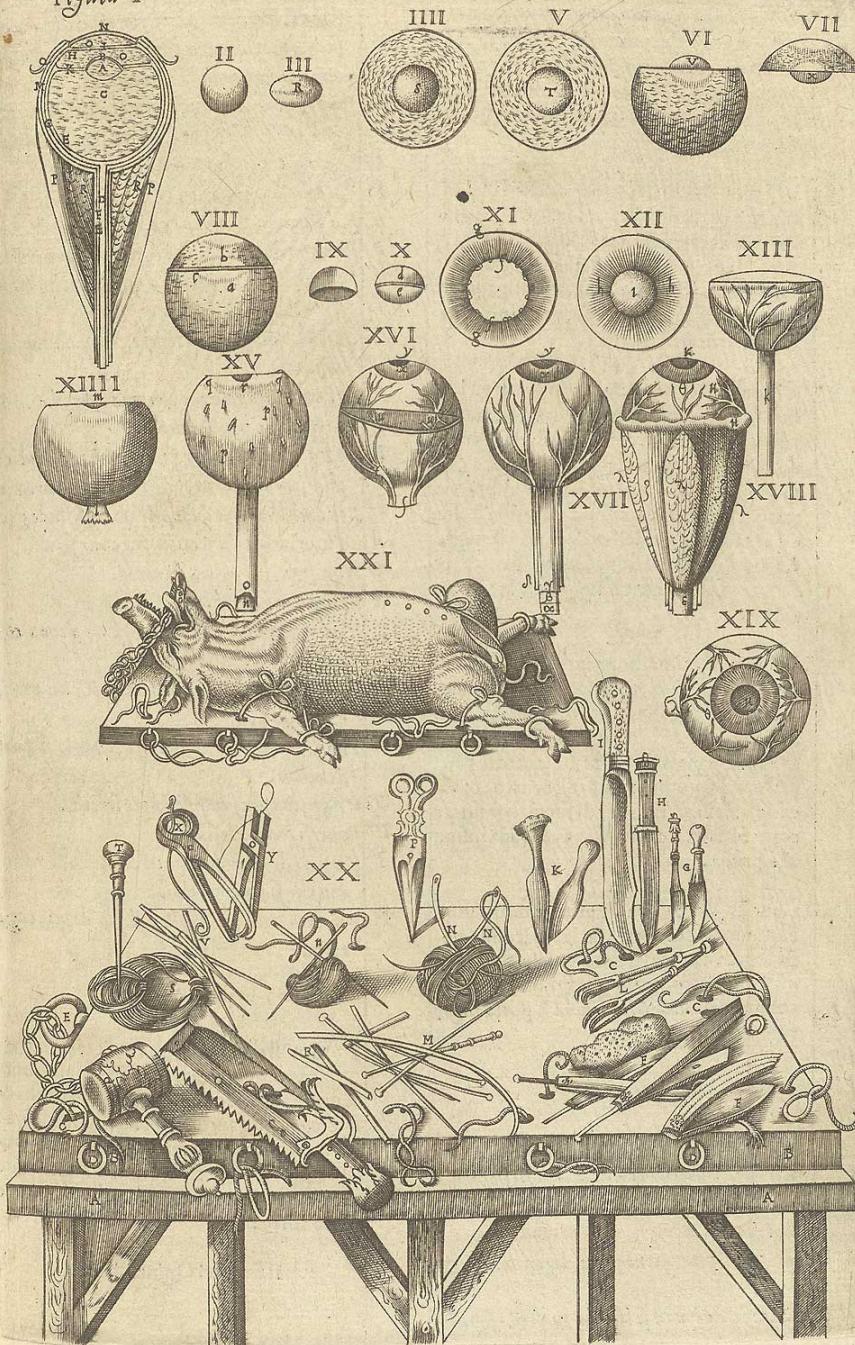


Figura I



parte ad apertus, utrum elatiorem ipsius costam ut naturaliter se habet integrum, & quarte circuli partis modo extuberantem ostendens.

**D, D, D** Duo inuicem appositi ductus, uenari modo in duram cerebri membranam secundum ipsum uniuscum latus excurrentes.

**E** Ductus duræ cerebri membrane, in quem sexta caluaria ingrediens uena exhaerit.

**F, F, F** His characteribus ueniles indicantur, a dura cerebri membrane per caluariæ foraminula ad capitis cutem, membranasq; caluariam succingentes, transmisse, quarù frequentiores & crassiores iuxta F maximè latitantes sedem plerumq; obseruantur.

**G, G, G** Portunculae fibrarum à dura membrane per coronalem suturam ad caluariæ succingentis membrane constitutionem profiliuntur.

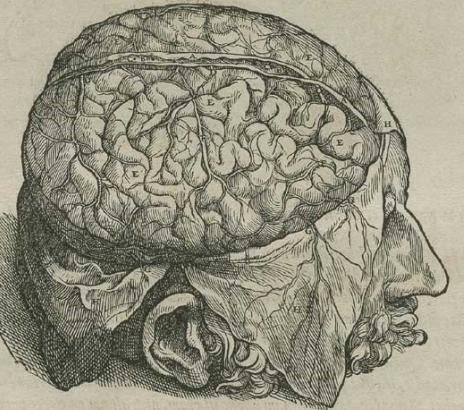
**H, H** Portunculae fibrarum quibus sagittales suturam offert.

**I, I** Hi quoq; characteres in umbra occipiti regionis latitudine, sedem notatces, à qua fibre porrigitur per futuram. **A** Græcorū similem, ad caluariæ inuoluci constitutionē deducit.

**K** Num tuberculū corū que in equalibus caluariæ sinusbus plerumq; iuxta sagittales suturæ cù coronali coitū cōficitur, adhuc solēt. Caput ex quo hanc primā depinximus figurā, tribus eius genitris donabatur tuberibus, quorū unum K insigniuim, & utrinq; ad H unū quoq; se offert.

**L** Cauti frontis os iuxta superciliorum sedem propria, que inter secundum subinde aperitur, quando frontis os non procul à supercilijs serra dividitur.

### SECUNDA SEPTIMI LIBRI FIGVRA.



SECUNDÆ FIGVRÆ, EIVSDEMQUE CHARA  
cterum Index.

**P**RÆSENS figura sectionis serie primam subsequens, tertiam duræ membrane sinus, quem prima figura C aliquot insignit gerit, longa sectione secundum capitum longitudinem duala adaptatum commonstrat. Insuper ad hunc tertii sinus lateræ per capitum quoq; longitudinem duas deduxi sectiones, utrinque nimis ad sinus singulas, que durum membranam dant taxat penetrant, & duræ membrane latera ab ea membrane separantur parte, que dextram cerebri partem a sinistra dirimit, atque in subsequenti figura tribus D insinuat. Prater tres iam cōmemoratas sectiones utrinque alia quoque molitus sum, que ab aure ad uertice pertinet, solam

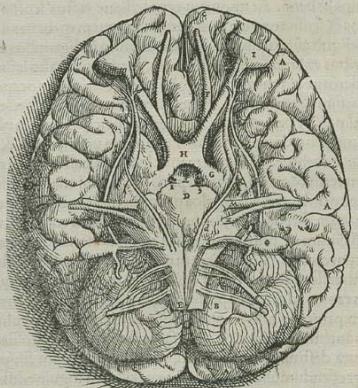


BASILEÆ.

Sam. Radcliffe by a Boeckhian Scholar  
1543. 26. Jan. 1616. James Polkinghorne  
Maitl. Galliarum Regis, de Senatus Veneti grata  
et prærogio ut in diplomatis corundem contentur.

ti, quosdam offibus, quosdam sensus organo. "Vt tertium nervorum par, quod quinque lignum quodammodo sit proprium, etiam musculis quibusdam ut inter ceteros temporaliter gratia. & cum sensus nomine, ad labra nimurum, & dentibus quoque diriguntur. Alij rufus incommissi, neque cum alijs nervis coeunt ut feruntur: ut secundum cerebri par nulli nervo commiscetur, & uter congregatur, liceatque minor tertii paris radix in progressu atteneratur. Alij uero inter se commiscantur, ut primi paris nervus dexter sinistro permiscetur. Alij alijs commiscantur, ut qui brachium adeutneri, simulque e vertebris proliferantur, non secus unius, quae piclora galorum funiculos delineare solent. Verum quoniam hinc in priuatis nervorum descriptibus abunde sim persequitur, iam tempestu fuerit singulorum nervorum seriem oratione complecti, ac primu para qua a cerebro exoriantur, deinceps qua dorsalis medulla educit recensere, siquidem nullus nerus negat a cerebro, neque a dorsali medulla inconveniens prodit, sed perpetuo alter ad dextram, alter ad sinistram eadem prorsus distributione serie, statim obtinet.

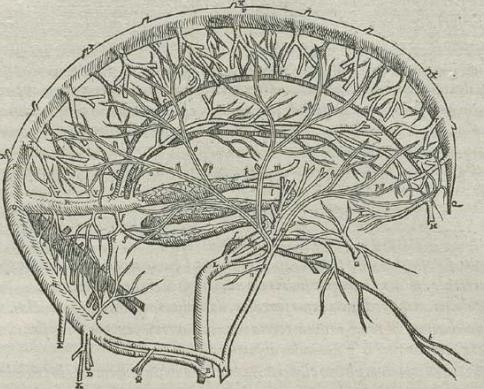
PRIOR DVARVM FIGVR A NOVEM SVB  
SEQVENTIBVS CAPITIBVS COMMUNIVM, QVA TO-  
TUS CEREBRI & CEREBELLI A MEMBRANIS IPSA INVOLVENTIBVS LIBEROVORUM BASIS EXPRIMITUR, UT NERO-  
RUM CEREBRI EXORTUS OPPORTUNE OCULI SUBIACENTUR. HIC ENIM SIMILIS CUM PRIMIS NER-  
VORUM EXORTIBVS TOTA A DORSALIS MEDULLA PARS DELINCATUR, QUAE AB  
CUIUS MEDULLA PRINCIPIO AD EAM UFGUE EDEM PERTINET, QUAHOC  
IN PRIMAM CERVICIS VERTEBRAM LABITUR, AC UBI DOR-  
SALIS MEDULLA PRIMUM UFER-  
NUNCUPATUR.



DVARVM

DE HUMANI CORPORIS FABRICA LIBER III.  
VENARVM ARTERIARVMQUE  
cerebri series. Caput XIII.

## DECIMIQVARTI CAPITIS FIGVR A.

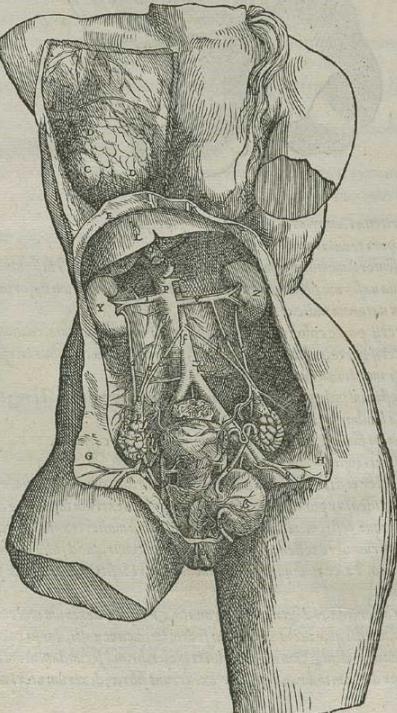
DECIMIQVARTI CAPITIS FIGVR AE  
eiusdem characterum Index.

PRESENTI figura nuda usorum cerebri delineatio proponitur, a uenit arteriis, qd  
incepta, priusquam ille petitus in calvaria merguntur. Ceterum si forte haec tabula singula cere-  
bri usq; non ad amissim offendat, ea nihilominus quo res alioquin difficultas minor negotio oculi  
subiectiatur, ac si studiois in dissectionibus propitiis obseretur, non medicoriter accommodatu-  
rami persuadeo. Ne autem ramorum frequentia pleraque obcurarent, unius duntaxat lateris  
usorum seriem (nisi quandoque feci exigit) delineatam confici, haud preteriens omnes  
propromodum septimi libri figuram hic quoque spectare, ac ab interiori margine ad illas lectorem  
ablegam, perinde atq; ad figuram huius libri calcij infundam.

- A Inferior angularis, quia iam calvaria proxima est.
- B Soporalis arteria.
- C Secunda uena.
- D Prima calvariam petens uena.
- E Quarta uena.
- F Tertia uena.
- G Quinta uena.
- H Sexta uena.
- K Prima calvariam ingrediens arteria.
- I Secunda arteria.
- L Tertia arteria.
- M Dexter, seu primus duræ cerebri membrane sinus.
- N Sinister duræ cerebri membrane sinus, quem secundum nuncupamus.
- O Primi & secundi sinus congreffus.
- P, P Tertius duræ membrane sinus.
- Q Tertijs sinus office commissus scapo, quo olfactus organorum sedes interduiduntur.
- R Quartus duræ membrane sinus.
- S, S Duclus à dextro sinus pullulantes, ac in duræ tenuisq; membranarum sedes, que illis proximæ  
sunt, excurrentes.
- T, T Duclus exterrit sinus late in tenuis diffusi membranæ, quos solum abrūcatos depingere licuit.
- V, V Ramuli ab infimo tertii sinus angulo in eam duræ membrane partem dextriati, que dextrum ce-  
rebri partem a sinistra seingit.
- X, X Tertijs sinus furculi cum illis commissi uasculis, que per uicicem calvariam subingrediuntur.
- Y, Y Exiguae

- Q. His characteribus sinistra lateris membrana notatur, quæ illi correspondet; quam super O, O indicarunt.
- R. S. Vteri cervicis anterior pars, inter R. & S ea adhuc obducta tunica, quam peritonei partes il li offerit, quæ ipsiusa exporrigit, deducuntq; ac illum peritoneo adnectunt. Ceterum inter uallum inter R. & S consistens, uterici cervicis amplitudinem quodammodo significat. Rugae ue ro hic conspicue, ille sunt quas uteri cervix in se collapsa, neq; alias distenta, inter secundum commonstrat.
- T. Veffact, cuius posterior facies hic potissimum spectatur, ita enim in figurae huius delineatione oculum direximus, ac si in corpore prostrato, posterioremem uiscera sedem quæ uterum spectat, potissimum cervicem uoluissentem. Si enim præsens mulcere corpus ita ut id quod modo subsequetur, se rectum arbitrariis, etiam feci atq; res se habet, uter fundum multo elatus ipsa uiscera delineatum esse tibi persuaderes.
- V. Umbilicus est portio, à peritoneo inter secundum liberata, & una cum uisceris fortuita peculiaribus hic deorsum reflexa.
- X. Portio uenæ ab umbilico iecur petentis.
- Y. Meatus à uisceris fundi elatißimæ sed ad umbilicum pertinens, ac foetus urinam inter secundum & intimum ipsius involucrum deducens.
- Z, et &. Due arteria ab umbilico hac secundum uisceris latera prorepentes, atq; hac sede magna arteria ramis pubis oſsum foramina potissimum adecentibus insertæ, seu continue.

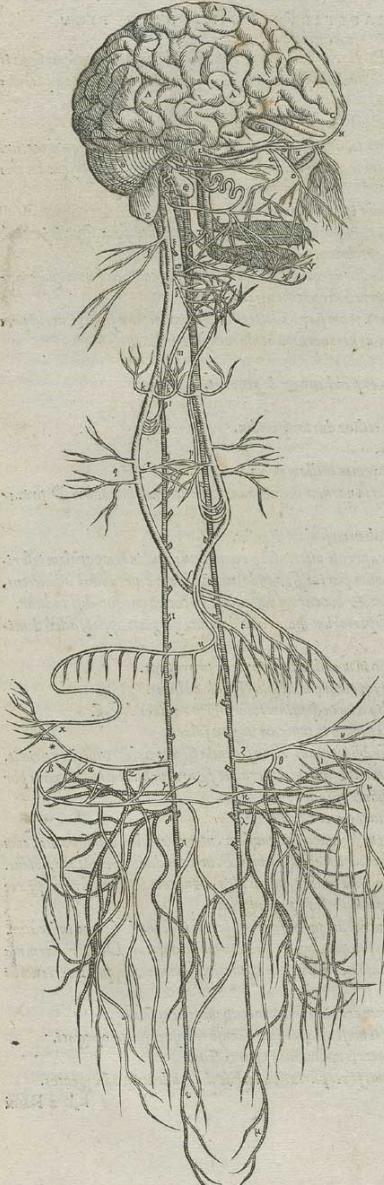
## VIGESIMA QVINTA QVINTI LIBRI FIGVRA.



VIGE

DVARVM FIGV-  
RARVM QVAE NOVEM  
modò subsequentibus Capitibus  
communes cœsentur, altera, quæ  
dextrum latus proponit integrice  
rebre ac cerebelli, et dicitæ in prio  
ri figura dorsalis medullæ partis,  
dura intertina tenuiſ; hæc omnia  
inuestibulib; membranis, nusquam  
apparentibus. Adhæc præfens  
gura nudam septem cerebrinæ  
uorum partium scrient in dextro tan  
tum latere commoneantur, quan  
quam & ubi nec sumuntur, nervo  
rum quorundam scrient etiam in fe  
nistro latere hic delineauerimus.  
Figure huius propositio in ea de  
picta est magnitudine, in qua cor  
pus circumscriberet, cuius uiscera  
in insimè præsente figura sede  
conspiceret, & cuius thorax &  
abdomen ex anteriori parte con  
spicerentur, facies uero uersus si  
nistrum humerum contra præ  
sus ex dextro latere spe  
ctarentur.

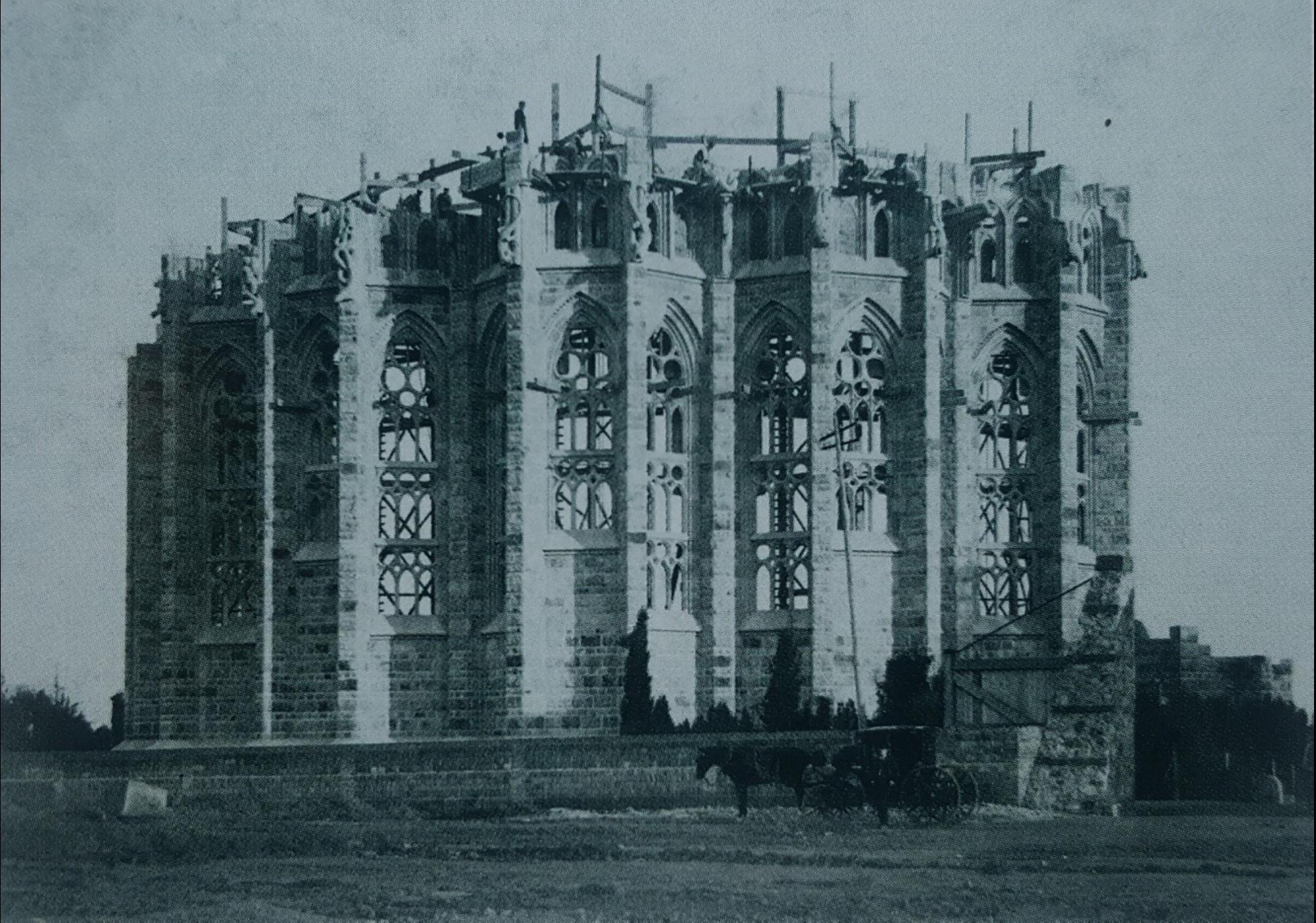
CHARA-





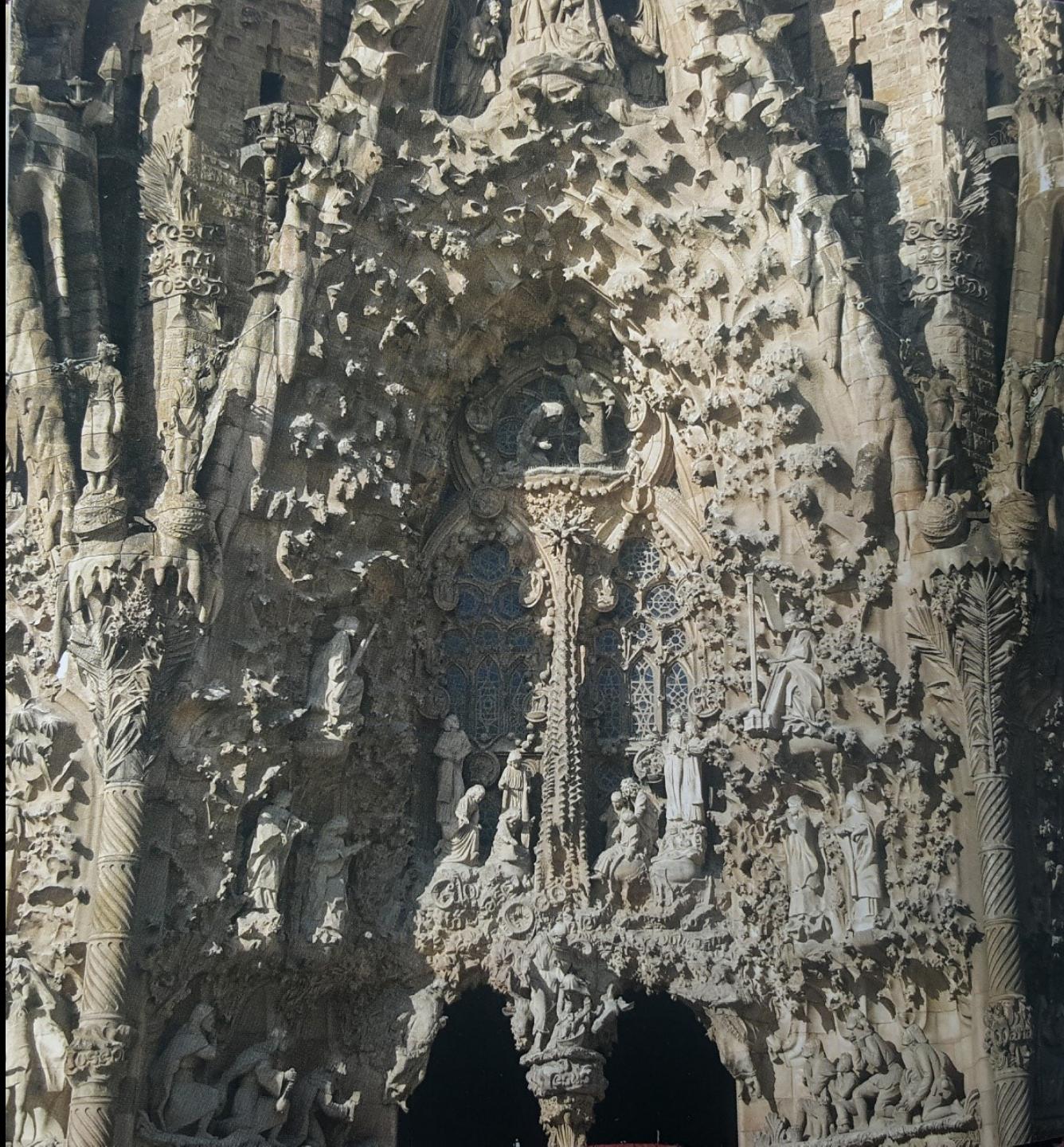


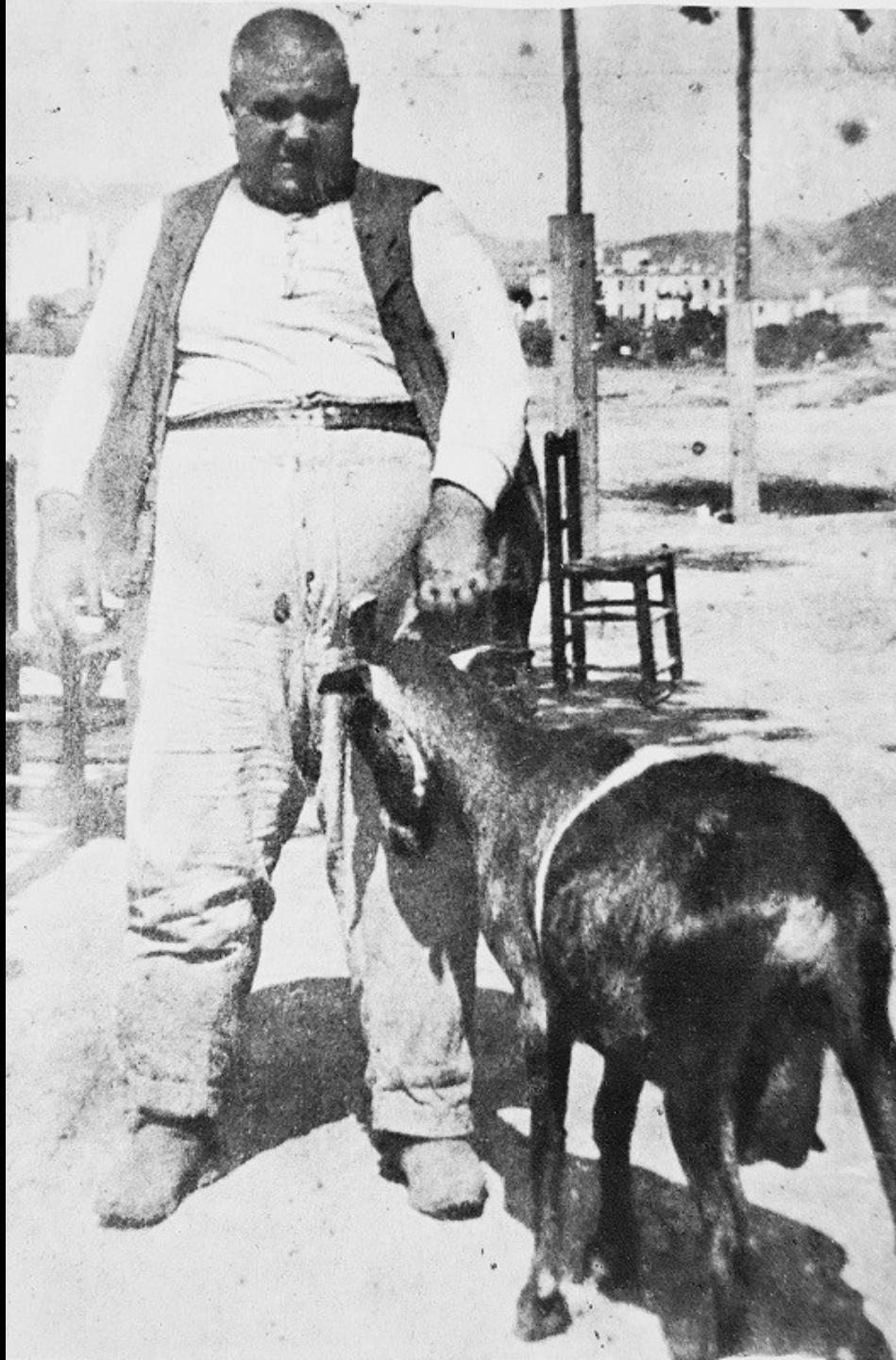


















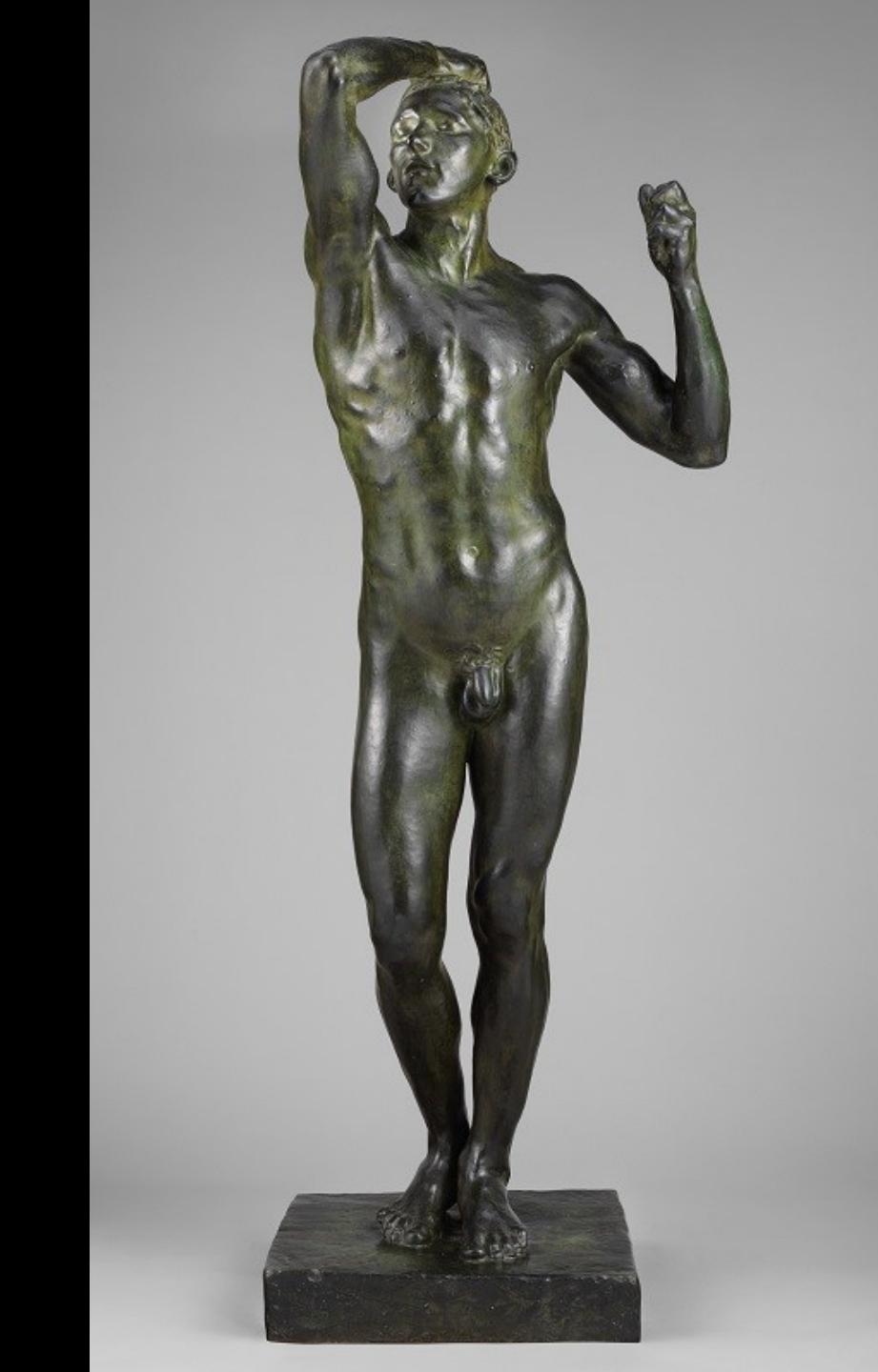






Gaudete

Una rigurosa abstinencia  
Cuaresmal



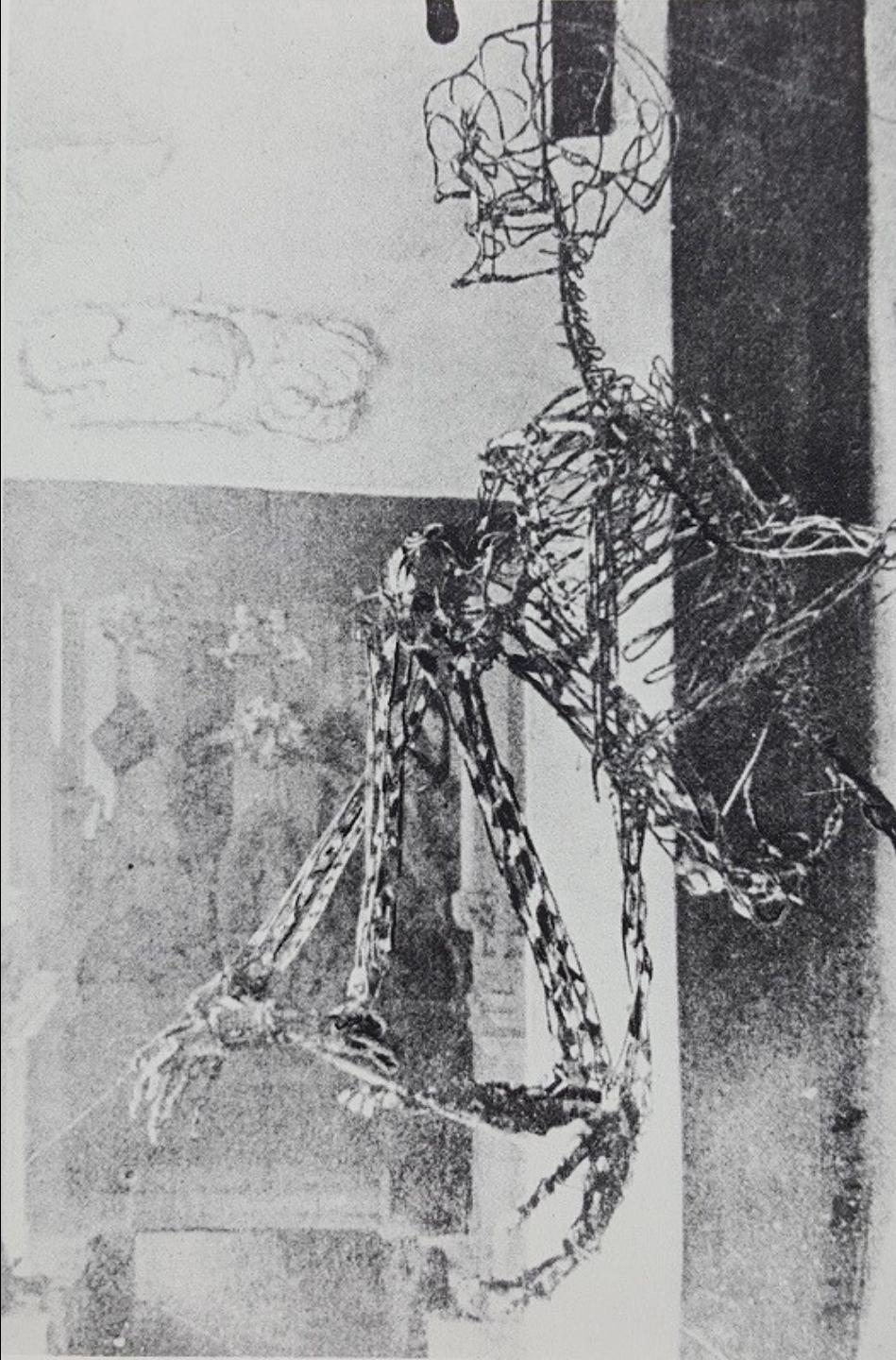


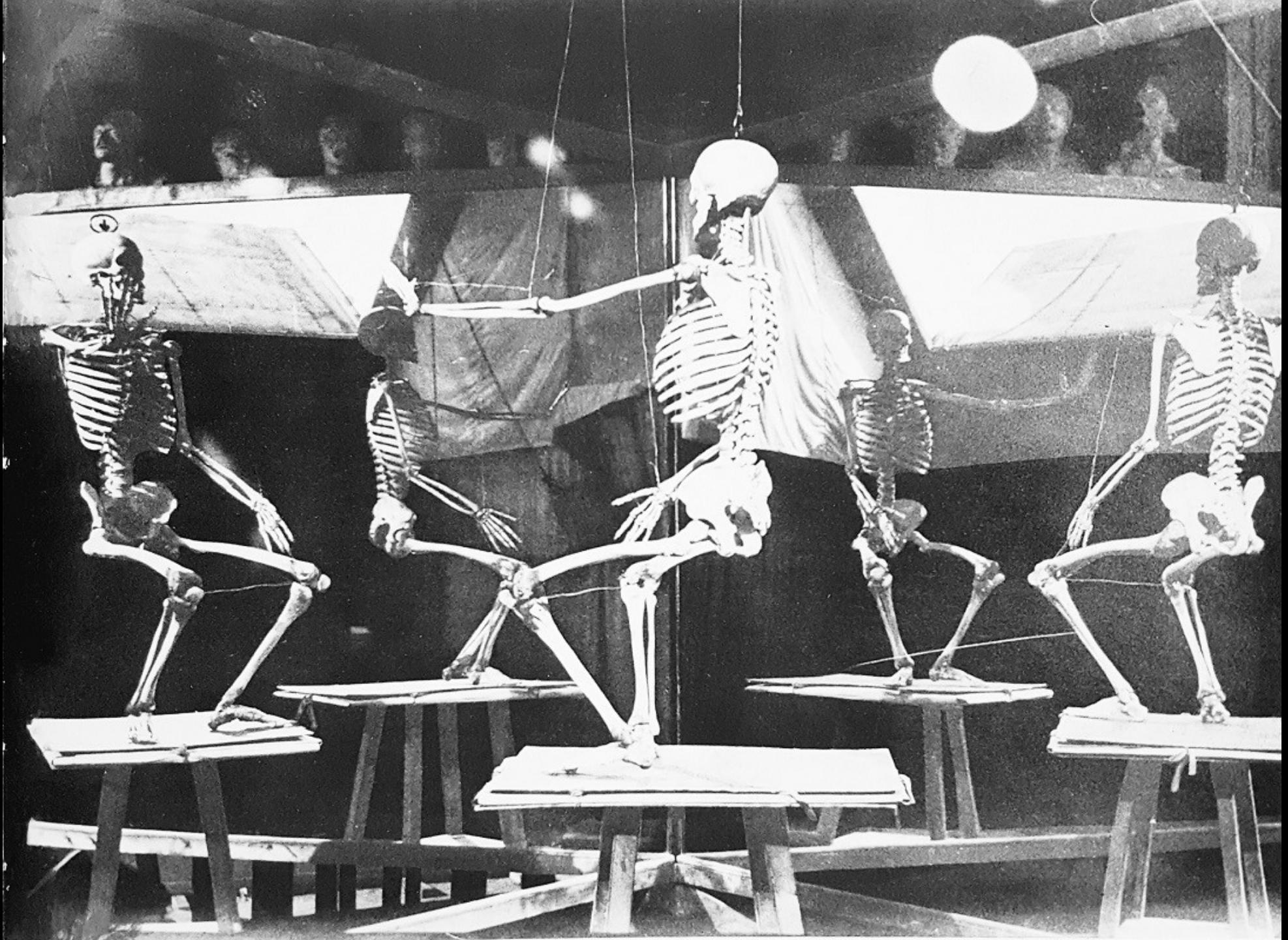


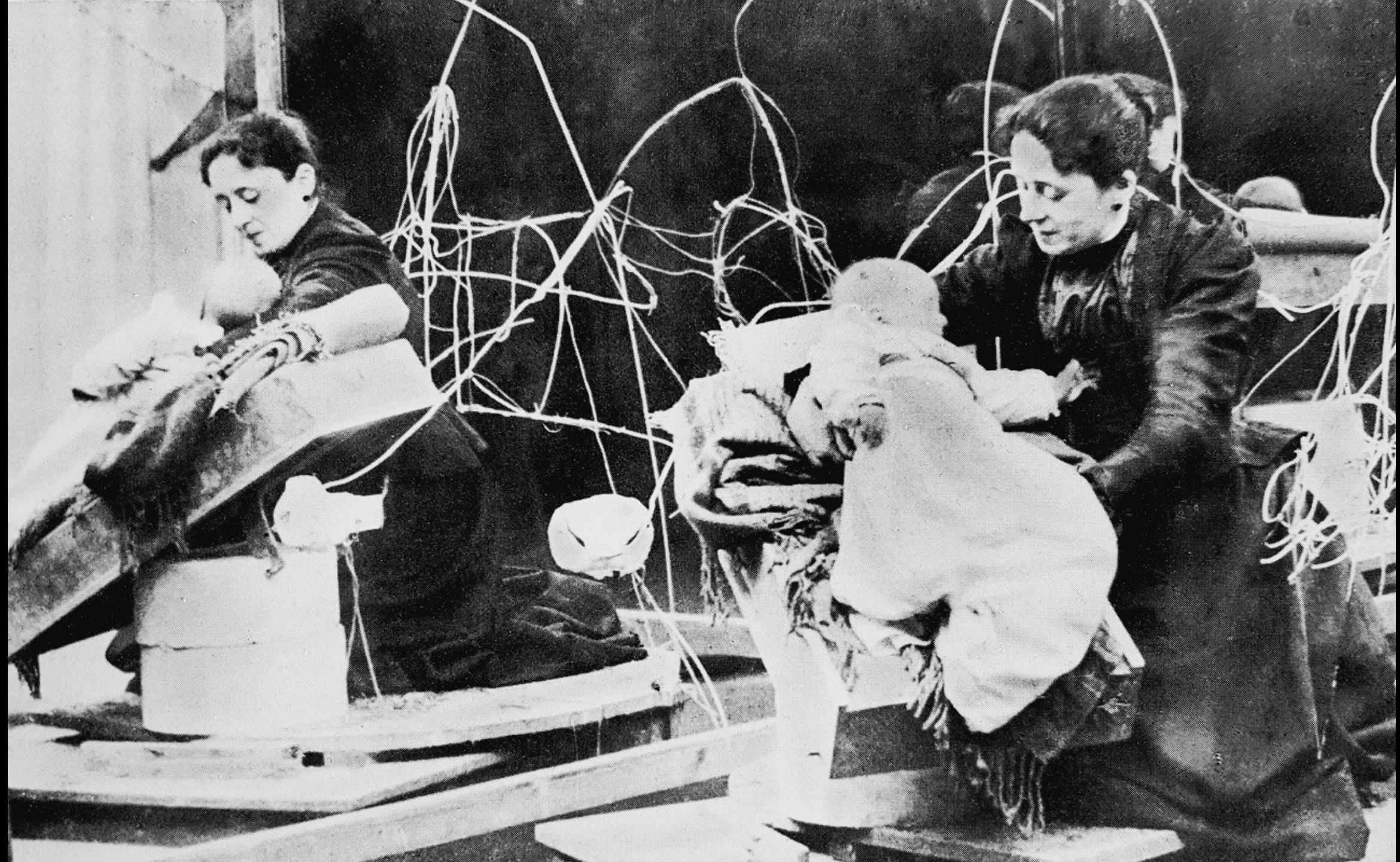


WE HAVE SHUFFLED OFF HIS MORTAL COIL









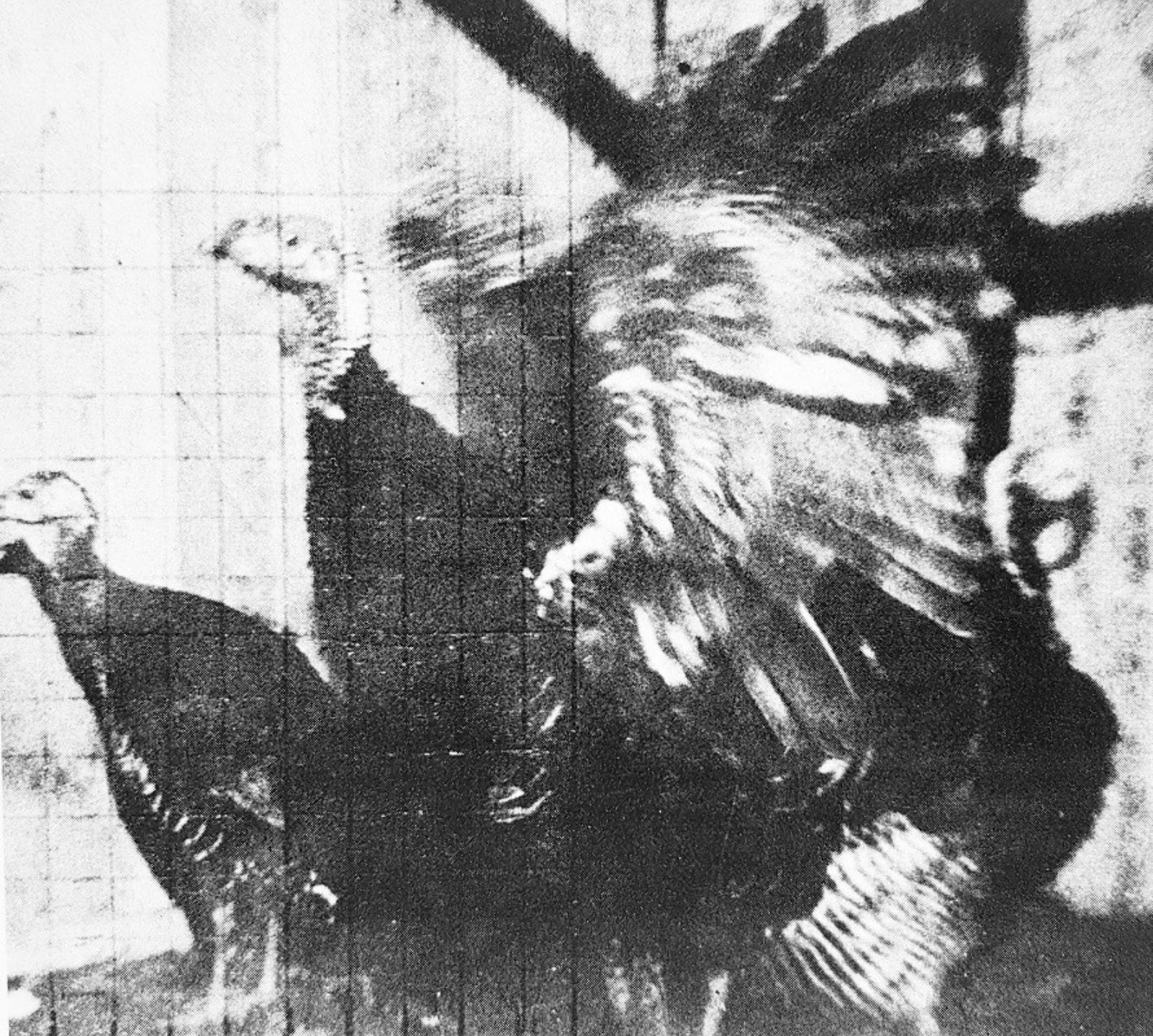






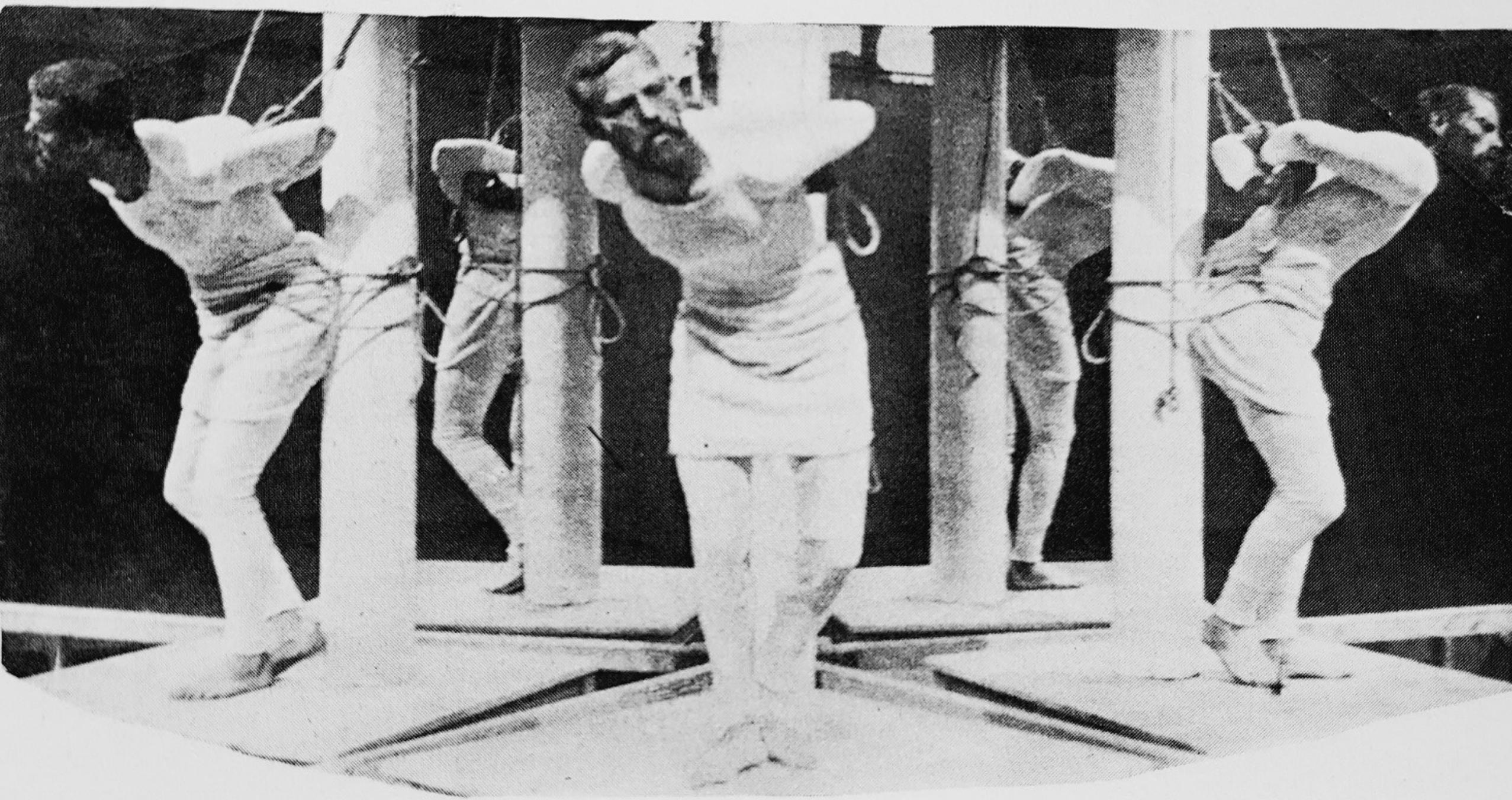






















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